

6 References

- Allen, D. B., B. J. Flatter, and K. Fite. 1996. Redband Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss gairdneri*) Population and Habitat Surveys in Southern Owyhee County, Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Idaho Bureau of Land Management Technical Bulletin No. 2001-2.
- Allen, D. B., B. J. Flatter, and K. Fite. 1995. Redband Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss gairdneri*) Population and Habitat Surveys in Jump, Reynolds, and Sheep Creeks, and Sections of the Owyhee County, Idaho. Idaho Bureau of Land Management Technical Bulletin No. 95-6.
- American Ornithologists' Union. 1957. Check-list of North American Birds. 5th edition. American Ornithological Union, Washington, DC.
- Anderson, A. E., and O. C. Wallmo. 1984. *Odocoileus hemionus*. Mammalian Species **219**:1–9.
- Aubry, K. B., Koehler, G. M., and J. R. Squires. 2000. Ecology of Canada Lynx in Southern Boreal Forests. In: L. F. Ruggiero, K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, G. M. Koehler, C. J. Krebs, K. S. McKelvey, and J. R. Squires. Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States. University Press of Colorado and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Rocky Mountain Research Station. p. 373–396.
- Bailey, V. 1936. The Mammals and Life Zones of Oregon. North American Fauna No. 55. 416 pp.
- Barbour, R. W., and W. H. Davis. 1969. Bats of America. University Press of Kentucky, Lexington. 286 pp.
- Bat Conservation International, Inc. 2003. Website. <<http://www.batcon.org/discover/species/emacula.html>>.
- Batt, P. E. 1996. Governor Philip E. Batt's State of Idaho Bull Trout Conservation Plan. Boise, ID.
- Behnke, R. J. 1992. Native Trout of Western North America. American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, MD.
- Benedict, N. G., S. J. Oyler-McCance, S. E. Taylor, C. E. Braun, and T. W. Quinn. 2003. Evaluation of the Eastern (*Centrocercus urophasianus urophasianus*) and Western (*Centrocercus urophasianus phaios*) Subspecies of Sage-Grouse Using Mitochondrial Control-Region Sequence Data. Conservation Genetics **4**:301–310.
- Berenbrock, C. 1993. Effects of well discharges on hydraulic heads in spring discharges from the geothermal aquifer system in the Bruneau area, Owyhee County, Southwestern Idaho. Water Resources Investigations, U. S. Geological Survey.
- Bjornn, T. C. and Reiser, D. W. (1991). Habitat Requirements of Salmonids in Streams. In: Influences of Forest and Rangeland Management on Salmonid Fishes and Their Habitats. M.

- R. Meehan, Ed. Bethesda, MD: American Fisheries Society Special Publications, pp. 83-138.
- Blair, C. 1997. C.J. Strike Habitat Evaluation Procedure Study. Technical Report E.3.2.-N. In: 1998. Technical Appendices for C.J. Strike Hydroelectric Project (FERC Project No. 2055). Volume 3. Prepared for Idaho Power Company, Boise, ID.
- Bodie, W. L., E. Taylor, M. McCoy, and D. E. Toweill. 1990. Status and Distribution of California Bighorn Sheep in Idaho. In: J. A. Bailey, editor. Proceedings of the Biennial Symposium of the Northern Wild Sheep Council. Clarkston, WA. p. 12–18.
- Bos, D. H., and J. W. Sites, Jr. 2001. Phylogeography and Conservation Genetics of the Columbia Spotted Frog (*Rana luteiventris*; Amphibia, Ranidae). *Molecular Ecology* **10**:1499–1513.
- Bowens, J., Rasmussen, A., and R. Banner. 2003. Fourwing Saltbush. Utah State University Extension Service, Logan, UT. Available at <<http://extension.usu.edu/rangeplants/Woody/fourwingsaltbush.htm>>.
- Buehler, D. A. 2000. Bald Eagle: *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 506. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1987. Jarbidge Resource Management Plan Record of Decision. U.S. Department of Interior, BLM, Boise District, ID.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1989. Jacks Creek Wilderness Environmental Impact Statement. Final. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Boise District, ID.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1997. Castle Creek Allotment Analysis, Interpretation, and Evaluation. Bruneau Resource Area. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Lower Snake River District.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1998. Draft Southeast Oregon Resource Management Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. Volumes 1–2. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Vale District Office, Vale, OR.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1999. Proposed Owyhee Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. 3 volumes. Lower Snake River District. Boise, Idaho.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2000. Environmental Assessment: Northwest Allotment Grazing Permit Issuance and Modifications and Associated Range Projects. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Owyhee Field Office, Boise, ID.
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2001a. Website. <<http://www.id.blm.gov/information/brujar/index.htm>>. Accessed October 17, 2001.

Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2003b. Idaho Bureau of Land Management (BLM) Sensitive Species List. Memorandum No. ID-2003-057. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM.

Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 1999a. Proposed Owyhee Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. 3 volumes. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Lower Snake River District, Boise, ID.

Bureau of Land Management (BLM). 2001b. GIS layers provide in support of the Bruneau subbasin summary by the Elko District of the BLM.

Bureau of Outdoor Recreation. 1977. Wild and Scenic River Recommendation: Bruneau River, Idaho. House Document No. 95-164, Part V.

Burleigh, T. D. 1972. Birds of Idaho. Caxton Printing, Ltd., Caldwell, ID.

Burton, T. J. Klott, and B. Zoellick. 2001. Project Title: Bull trout habitat restoration/protection program—Bruneau subbasin. BPA FY 2002 Provincial Project Review. Project #32007.

Busby, P. J.; Wainwright, T. C.; Bryant, G. J.; Lierheimer, L. J.; Waples, R. S.; Waknitz, F. W. and Lagomarsino, I. V. (1996). *Status Review of West Coast Steelhead from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California*. Seattle: National Marine Fisheries Service.

Buskirk, S. W., L. F. Ruggiero, and C. J. Krebs. 2000. Habitat Fragmentation and Interspecific Competition: Implications for Lynx Conservation. In: L. F. Ruggiero, K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, G. M. Koehler, C. J. Krebs, K. S. McKelvey, and J. R. Squires, editors. *Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States*. University Press of Colorado and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Rocky Mountain Research Station. p. 83–100.

Caswell, J., S. Huffaker, W. Wiggins, J. Kane, T. Hoffman, R. Baker, and K. L. Bennett. 2003. Candidate Conservation Agreement for Slickspot Peppergrass (*Lepidium papilliferum*). Available at <<http://www.idaho.fws.gov/LEPA.htm>>.

CH2M HILL. 2003. Integrated Natural Resource Management Plan. CH2M HILL, Boise, ID. Prepared for Mountain Home Air Force Base. 169 pp.

Chandler, J. A. 2001. Feasibility of Reintroduction of Anadromous Fish Above or Within the Hells Canyon Complex. Idaho Power Corp. Technical Report, Appendix E.3.1-2

Chaney, E., W. Elmore, and W. S. Platts. 1993. Livestock Grazing on Western Riparian Areas. Northwest Resource Information Center. Prepared for U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

Chapman, J. A., and J. E. C. Flux. 1990. Introduction and Overview of the Lagomorphs. In: J. A. Chapman and J. E. C. Flux, editors. *Rabbits, Hares and Pikas: Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan*. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Information Press, Oxford, UK. p. 1–6.

- Connelly, J. W., Reese, K. P., Wakkinen, W. L., Robertson, M. D., and R. A. Fischer. 1994. Sage Grouse Ecology. Job Completion Report W-160-R-19, Subproject 9. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.
- Connelly, J. W., Schroeder, M. A., Sands, A. R., and Braun, C. E. 2000. Guidelines to Manage Sage Grouse Populations and Their Habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* **28(4)**:967–985.
- Cowan, I. M. 1940. Distribution and Variation in the Native Sheep of North America. *American Midland Naturalist* **24(3)**:505–580.
- Cox, M., G. Tanner, M. Dobel, L. Gilbertson, J. Himes, S. Stiver, R. Woolstenhulme, and D. Carter. 2003. Nevada Division of Wildlife 2002–2003 Big Game Status. Nevada Division of Wildlife, Reno, NV. 122 pp.
- Crawford, R. C., and J. Kagan. 2001a. Upland Aspen Forest. In: D. H. Johnson and T. A. O’Neil, editors. *Wildlife–Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. p. 37–38.
- Crawford, R. C., and J. Kagan. 2001b. Shrub-Steppe. In: D. H. Johnson and T. A. O’Neil, editors. *Wildlife–Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. p. 50–51.
- Crawford, R. C., and J. Kagan. 2001c. Eastside Riparian-Wetlands. In: D. H. Johnson and T. A. O’Neil, editors. *Wildlife–Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. p. 98–100.
- Crawford, R. C., and J. Kagan. 2001d. Western Juniper and Mountain Mahogany Woodlands. In: D. H. Johnson and T. A. O’Neil, editors. *Wildlife–habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. p. 45–46.
- Crawford, R. C., and J. Kagan. 2001e. Desert playa and salt scrub shrublands. In: D. H. Johnson and T. A. O’Neil, editors. *Wildlife–habitat relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR. p. 53–54.
- Crenshaw, J., J. Rachael, J. Rohlman, R. Smith, D. Meints, J. Naderman, and T. Keegan. 2003. Bighorn Sheep: Study I, Job 4; July 1, 2002–June 30, 2003. Edited by D. Toweill. IDFG Progress Report Project W-170-R-27. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.
- DeByle, N. V., and R. P. Winokur, editors. 1985. Aspen: Ecology and Management in the Western United States. U. S. Forest Service, General Technical Report RM-119. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Fort Collins, CO.
- DeWeese, L. R., L. C. McEwen, G. L. Hensler, and B. E. Petersen. 1986. Organochlorine contaminants in Passeriformes and other avian prey of the Peregrine Falcon in the Western United States. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* **5**:675–693.

- Dobkin, D. S., A. C. Rich, and W. H. Pyle. 1998. Habitat and Avifaunal Recovery from Livestock Grazing in a Riparian Meadow System of the Northwestern Great Basin. *Conservation Biology* **12**:209–221.
- Dobler, F. C., and K. R. Dixon. 1990. The Pygmy Rabbit *Brachylagus idahoensis*. In: J. A. Chapman and J. E. C. Flux, editors. *Rabbits, Hares and Pikas: Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan*. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Information Press, Oxford, UK. p. 111–115.
- Doering, R. W., and B. L. Keller. 1998. A Survey of Bat Species of the Bruneau–Jarbidge River Area of Southwestern Idaho with Special Reference to the Occurrence of the Spotted Bat (*Euderma maculatum*). Idaho Bureau of Land Management Technical Bulletin No. 98-18.
- Doppelt, B.; Scurlock, M.; Frissel, C. and Karr, J. (1993). Entering the Watershed: A New Approach to Save America's Ecosystems. Covelo, CA: Island Press.
- Drewek, J., Jr. 1970. Population Characteristics and Behavior of Introduced Bighorn Sheep in Owyhee County, Idaho. M.S. Thesis. University of Idaho, Moscow, ID. 46 pp.
- Engle, J. C., and J. C. Munger. 1998. Population Structure of Spotted Frogs in the Owyhee Mountains. Technical Bulletin 98-20. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Engle, J. C., and J. C. Munger. 2003. Population Fragmentation of Spotted Frogs in the Owyhee mountains. Technical Bulletin No. 03-8. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc. (ESRI). 2000. ESRI Data and Maps CDs. Redlands, CA.
- Fenton, M. B., D. C. Tennant, and J. Wyszecki. 1987. Using Echolocation Calls to Measure the Distribution of Bats: The Case of *Euderma maculatum*. *Journal of Mammalogy* **68**:142–144.
- Fisher, H., L. Eslick, and M. Seyfried. 1996. Edaphic Factors That Characterize the Distribution of *Lepidium papilliferum*. Technical Bulletin No. 96-6. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Fleischner, T. L. 1994. Ecological Costs of Livestock Grazing in Western North America. *Conservation Biology* **8**:629–644.
- Gerber, M. F., J. C. Munger, A. Ames, and J. Stewart. 1997. Reptiles and Amphibians in Deep Canyons: The Big Jacks and Little Jacks Creek Drainages of Owyhee County, Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 97-1. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Gheen, Levi. 1875. Correspondence to Smith 11-10-1875. San Mateo Archives, M-234, 541.
- Gilligan, J., M. Smith, D. Rogers, and A. Contreras. 1994. *Birds of Oregon*. Cinclus Publishers, McMinnville, OR.

- Green, D. M., H. Kaiser, T. F. Sharbel, J. Kearsley, and K. R. McAllister. 1997. Cryptic Species of Spotted Frogs, *Rana pretiosa* Complex, in Western North America. Copeia 1997(1):1–8.
- Green, J. S., and J. T. Flinders. 1980. *Brachylagus idahoensis*. Mammalian Species 125:1–4.
- Hall, R. E. 1946. Mammals of Nevada. University of California Berkeley Press, Berkeley, California. 710 pp.
- Hanna, P., and M. Rath. 1976. A Successful Bighorn Sheep Reestablishment Program in Southwestern Idaho. In: E. T. Thorne, editor. Proceedings of the Biennial Symposium of the Northern Wild Sheep Council. Wyoming Game and Fish Department, Cheyenne, WY. p. 56–69.
- Harp, A.J., N.R. Rimbey and T.D. Darden. 2001. Cohesion, Integration and Attachment in Owyhee County Communities. Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the Society for Range Management, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii, February 17-23, 2001.
- Harris, J. H., S. D. Sanders, and M. A. Flett. 1987. Willow Flycatcher Surveys in the Sierra Nevada. Western Birds 18:27–36.
- Hayden, J., D. Spicer, J. Crenshaw, D. Koehler, J. Rachael, R. Smith, B. Palmer, C. Anderson, D. Meints, J. Short, and T. Keegan. 2003. Mule Deer Study I, Job 2: July 1, 2002, to June 30, 2003. Edited by B. Compton. Project W-170-R-27 Progress Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.
- Henny, C. J., and G. B. Herron. 1989. DDE, Selenium, Mercury, and White-Faced Ibis Reproduction at Carson Lake, Nevada. Journal of Wildlife Management 53:1032–1045.
- Herman, S. G., J. B. Bulger, and J. B. Buchanan. 1988. The Snowy Plover in Southeastern Oregon and Western Nevada. Journal of Field Ornithology 59:13–21.
- Hershler, R. H. 1990. *Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*, a new springsnail (Gastropoda: Hrdobiidae) from the Snake River Pln, Southern Idaho. Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington. 103:803-814.
- Hershler, R., and H. P. Liu. 2004. Taxonomic reappraisal of species assigned to the North American freshwater gastropod subgenus *Natricola* (Rissooidea: Hydrobiidae). The Veliger 47:66-81.
- Hughes, J. M. 1999. Yellow-Billed Cuckoo: *Coccyzus americanus*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 418. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Hunter, M. L., G. L. Jacobson Jr., and T. Webb III. 1998. Paleoecology and the coarse filter approach to maintaining biological diversity. Conservation Biology 7:420-423.

IBIS. 2003. Interactive Biodiversity Information System. Available at <<http://ibis.nwhi.org>>. Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR.

Idaho Conservation Data Center (IDCDC). 2001. Element Occurrence Data in Arc/Info GIS format

Idaho Conservation Data Center (IDCDC). 2003. Website.
<<http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/cdc.htm>>.

Idaho Department of Commerce (IDOC). 2003. County Profiles. Available at
<<http://www.idoc.state.id.us/idcomm/profiles/>>. Accessed October 2003.

Idaho Department of Environmental Quality (IDEQ). 2003. Streams for Idaho (303(d) Impaired 1998) GIS Layer <http://www.insideidaho.org/data/statewide/ideq>

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG), Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, U.S. Forest Service, Bureau of Land Management, and Foundation of North American Wild Sheep. 1997. Restoration of the Bighorn Sheep to Hells Canyon, The Hells Canyon Initiative. Technical Bulletin No. 97-14. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 1995. Statewide Technical Assistance. Job Performance Report Project FW-7-T-2.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2002. Unpublished Records in Idaho Fish and Wildlife Information System (IFWIS) (46756). IDFG, Boise, ID.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2003a. Query of License Database: 2002 by County. Joe Kelly, IDFG. October 27.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2003b. Website.
<<http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/index.htm>>.

Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2003c. Unpublished GIS data. Contact Boise Office for more information

Idaho Department of Water Resources. 1992. Analysis of management alternatives and potential impacts on ground-water development due to proposed endangered species classification of the Bruneau Hot Springs Snail. Final Report to U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 145pp.

Idaho Soil Conservation Commission. 2002. Bruneau River Watershed Agricultural TMDL Implementation Plan. June 4, 2002 Draft.

Independent Economic Analysis Board. 2003. Recommendations and Guidance for Economic Analysis in Subbasin Planning.

Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project (ICBEMP). 1997. Response on Centers of Endemism, Rarity, and Biodiversity and Hotspots by the Terrestrial Ecology Assessment Staff. Available at <http://www.icbemp.gov/spatial/metadata/aux_pdf/hotspots.pdf>. Accessed September 2003.

Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project (ICBEMP). 2002. Spatial Data. Available at www.ICBEMP.gov

Jarbridge Sage Grouse Working Group (JSGWG). 2001. Draft Sage Grouse Management Plan. Rough Draft.

Jarbridge Sage Grouse Working Group (JSGWG). 2002. Jarbridge Area Sage Grouse Conservation Plan.

Johnson, G. L. 1999. The Status of The Bull Trout in Nevada. Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Wildlife, Reno, NV.

Joly, P., and A. Morand. 1997. Amphibian diversity and land-water ecotones. Pages 161-182 in J. P. Bravard and R. Juge, editors. Biodiversity in land-water ecotones. Man and biosphere series. Volume 18. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris.

Kauffman, J. B., and W. C. Krueger. 1984. Livestock Impacts on Riparian Ecosystems and Streamside Management Implications: A Review. *Journal of Range Management* **37**(5):430–438.

Keane, R. E., K. C. Ryan, T. T. Veblen, C. D. Allen, J. Logan, and B. Hawkes. 2002. Cascading Effects of Fire Exclusion in Rocky Mountain Ecosystems: A Literature Review. General Technical Report RMRS GTR-91. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.

Klott, J. 1996. Sensitive Animals of the Jarbridge Resource Area, Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 96-10. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.

Klott, J. 1997. Sensitive Animals of the Jarbridge Resource Area, Idaho—Additions. Technical Bulletin No. 97-5. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.

Knick, S. T., and D. S. Rotenberry. 1995. Landscape Characteristics of Fragmented Shrubsteppe Habitats and Breeding Passerine Birds. *Conservation Biology* **9**:1059–1071.

Knick, S. T., D. S. Dobkin, J. T. Rotenberry, M. A. Schroeder, W. M. Vander Haegen, and C. van Riper, III. 2003. Teetering on the Edge or Too Late? Conservation and Research Issues for Avifauna of Sagebrush Habitats. *Condor* **105**:611–634.

Lay, C. H., and Idaho Department of Environmental Quality (IDEQ). 2000. Bruneau Subbasin Assessment and Total Maximum Daily Loads of the §303(d) Water Bodies: USEPA Submittal Draft. Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, State Office, Boise, ID.

- Laymon, S. A. 1980. Feeding and nesting behavior of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo in the Sacramento Valley. Wildl. Manage. Admin. Rep. 80-2, Calif. Dept. Fish and Wildlife, Sacramento.
- Leary, R. F., F. W. Allendorf, and K. L. Knudsen. 1983. Genetic Analysis of Four Rainbow Trout Populations from Owyhee County, Idaho. Population Genetics Lab Report 83/6.
- Littlefield, C. R. 1990. Birds of Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, Oregon. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, OR.
- Lowther, P. E., C. Celada, N. K. Klein, C. C. Rimmer, and D. A. Spector. 1999. Yellow warbler: *Dendroica petechia*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 454. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Lysne, S. 2003. Annual monitoring report on the Bruneau hot springsnail. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service Snake River Fish and Wildlife Office, Boise, Idaho.
- MacArthur, R. A., R. H. Johnston, and V. Geist. 1979. Factors influencing heart rate in free ranging bighorn sheep: a physiological approach to the study of wildlife harassment. Canadian Journal of Zoology 57:2010-2021.
- Mancuso, M. 2000. Monitoring habitat integrity for *Lepidium papilliferum* (Slickspot Peppergrass): 1999 results. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Idaho Conservation Data Center, Boise, ID. 15pp.
- Mancuso, M., and S. Cooke. 2001. Field Investigation for *Lepidium papilliferum* (Slickspot Peppergrass) on Idaho BLM lands in the Bruneau Desert Area. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Idaho Conservation Data Center, Boise, ID. 17 pp.
- Mancuso, M., C. Murphy, and R. K. Moseley. 1998. Assessing and Monitoring Habitat Integrity for *Lepidium papilliferum* (Slickspot Peppergrass) in the Sagebrush-Steppe of Southwestern Idaho. Unpublished Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Idaho Conservation Data Center, Boise, ID. Prepared for State of Idaho Military Division, Boise, ID. 28 pp. plus appendices.
- McBride, J. 2000. Letter to Clyde Lay, Idaho Department of Environmental Quality. From the Bruneau River Watershed Agricultural TMDL Implementation Plan June 4 2002 Draft.
- McDonald, M. 1996. Amphibian Inventory of the Jarbidge and Snake River Resource Areas. Technical Bulletin No. 96-13. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- McDonald, M., and R. F. Marsh. 1995. Amphibian Inventory of the Jarbidge Resource Area Boise District. Technical Bulletin 95-4. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- McKelvy, K. S. 2000. History and Distribution of Lynx in the Contiguous United States. In: L. F. Ruggiero, K. B. Aubry, S. W. Buskirk, G. M. Koehler, C. J. Krebs, K. S. McKelvey, and J. R. Squires, editors. Ecology and Conservation of Lynx in the United States.

- University Press of Colorado and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Rocky Mountain Research Station. p. 207–264.
- McNeill, M. E., J. Frederick, and B. Whalen. 1997. Jarbidge River Watershed Analysis. Jarbidge Ranger District, Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forests, Elko, NV.
- Mladenka, G. C. 1992. The ecological life history of the Bruneau Hot-springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). M.S. thesis, Idaho State University, Pocatello, Idaho
- Mladenka, G. C. 1992. The Ecological Life History of the Bruneau Hot Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). M.S. Thesis. Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID.
- Mladenka, G. C., and G.W. Minshall. 1996. Report on the Re-survey of the Bruneau Hot Springsnail Sites. Stream Ecology Center, Department of Biological Sciences, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID. Prepared for U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Boise, ID. 11 pp.
- Mobrand Biometrics, Inc. 2003. Draft QHA Users Guide. 6pp.
- Morrison, M. L., and E. C. Meslow. 1983. Bird Community Structure on Early-Growth Clearcuts in Western Oregon. American Midland Naturalist **110**:129–137.
- Mosconi, S. L., and R. L. Hutto. 1982. The Effect of Grazing on the Land Birds of a Western Montana Riparian Habitat. In: L. Nelson, J. M. Peek, and P. D. Dalke, editors. Proceedings of the Wildlife–Livestock Relationships Symposium. Forest, Wildlife and Range Experiment Station, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID. p. 221–233.
- Moseley, R. K. 1994. Report on the Conservation Status of *Lepidium papilliferum*. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Idaho Conservation Data Center, Boise, ID. 34 pp.
- Munger, J. C., A. Ames, and B. Barnett. 1997. 1996 Survey for Columbia Spotted Frogs in the Owyhee Mountains of Southwestern Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 97-13. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Munger, J. C., L. Heberger, D. Logan, W. Peterson, L. Mealy, and M. Cauglin. 1994. A survey of the herpetofauna of the Bruneau Resource Area, Boise District, with focus on the spotted frog, *Rana pretiosa*. Technical Bulletin No. 94-7. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Munger, J. C., M. Gerber, M. Carroll, K. Madrid, and C. Peterson. 1996. Status and Habitat Associations of the Spotted Frog *Rana pretiosa* in Southwestern Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 96-1. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Myler, C. D., and G. W. Minshall. 1999. 1998 Monitoring Report: Bruneau Hot Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Prepared for Bureau of Land Management, Boise, ID.
- Myler, C. D., and G. W. Minshall. 2000. 1999 Annual Monitoring Report. Bruneau Hot-spring Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Stream Ecology Center, Department of Biological Sciences, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID. Prepared for U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Lower Snake River District, Boise, Idaho. 50pp.

Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2003. The PLANTS database. Available at <<http://plants.usda.gov>>. National Plant Data Center, Baton Rouge, LA.

Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS). 2000. Natural Resources Conservation Service Strategic Plan 2000–2005. U.S. Department of Agriculture, NRCS.

Neel, L. A., editor. 1999. Nevada Partners in Flight Bird Conservation Plan.

Nevada Department of Employment, Training, and Rehabilitation (NVDETR). 2002. Website. <http://detr.state.nv.us/lmi/data/empprofiles/top_007.htm>. March 2002 1st Quarter. Accessed December 2003.

Nevada Department of Wildlife (NDOW). 2003a. Query of License Database: 2002 by County. Joe Doucette, NDOW. Fax, October 29.

Nevada Department of Wildlife (NDOW). 2003b. Website. <<http://ndow.org/>>.

Nevada Department of Wildlife (NDOW). 2001 Sage grouse lek location data in GIS format provided in support of the Bruneau Subbasin summary.

Nevada Natural Heritage Program (NNHP). 2003. Website. <<http://heritage.nv.gov/index.htm>>.

Nevada. 1998. Nevada's 1998 §303(d) List. Available at <<http://ndep.nv.gov/bwqp/303dlist.htm>>

Northeastern Nevada Stewardship Group, Inc. 2001. Draft Elko County Sagebrush Ecosystem Conservation Plan.

Northwest Habitat Institute. 2003. Website. <<http://www.nwhi.org>>. Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR.

Northwest Power Planning Council (NPPC [now NPCC]). 2001. Technical Guide for Subbasin Planners, Council Document 2001-20.

Northwest Power and Conservation Council (Council) 2003. Subbasin and Province Boundary layer downloaded using interactive mapper tool Available at: www.NWPPC.org

Northwest Power and Conservation Council (NPCC). 2004. Subbasin Planning website. <<http://www.nwcouncil.org>>

O'Gara, B. W. 1978. *Antilocarpa americana*. Mammalian Species **90**:1–7.

Orr, E. L., and W. N. Orr. 1996. Geology of the Northwest. McGraw Hill Publishing Company. 409 pp.

- Page, G. W., J. S. Warriner, J. C. Warriner, and P. W. C. Paton. 1995. Snowy Plover: *Charadrius alexandrinus*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 154. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Parrish, D. 1998. Jarbidge Key Watershed Bull Trout Problem Assessment. South West Basin Native Fish Advisory Group.
- Partners in Flight—U.S. (PIF). 2003. Website. <<http://www.partnersinflight.org/>>.
- Partridge, F. E., and C. D. Warren. 2000. Monitoring of Migratory Bull Trout in the Jarbidge River, 1999. Technical Bulletin No. 2000-01. Bureau of Land Management.
- Partridge, F. E., and C. D. Warren. 1998. Monitoring of Migratory Bull Trout in the Jarbidge River. Technical Bulletin No. 98-9. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Perkins, J. M., and J. R. Peterson. 1997. Bat Distribution in the Juniper Woodlands of the Idaho Owyhee Mountains, Summer 1996. Technical Bulletin No. 97-4. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Platts, W. 1985. Stream Habitat and Fisheries Response to Livestock Grazing and Instream Improvement Structures, Big Creek, Utah. Journal of Soil and Water Conservation: 374–379.
- Platts, W. S. 1991. Livestock Grazing. In: W. R. Meehan, editor. Influences of Forest and Rangeland Management on Salmonid Fishes and Their Habitats. U.S. Forest Service, Bethesda, MD. p. 389–423.
- Pratt, K. L. 1992. A Review of Bull Trout Life History. Pages 5–9 in P. I. Howell and D. V. Buchanan, editors. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain Bull Trout Workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR.
- Pratt, K. L., Kozel, M., Mauser, J., Mauser, L., and R. Scarpella. 2003. Chronology of the Bruneau River Basin, In Special Appendix G, Annotated Bibliographies on the Chronology of Decline of Anadromous Fish in the Snake River Basin above Hells Canyon Dam, In Technical Report Appendix E.3.1-2 Feasibility of Reintroduction of Anadromous Fish above or within the Hells Canyon Complex. Idaho Power, Hells Canyon Complex, FERC No. 1971.
- Quigley, T. M., and S. J. Arbelbide, editors. 1997. An Assessment of Ecosystem Components in the Interior Columbia Basin and Portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Portland, OR.
- Quinney, D. 1998. LEPA: *Lepidium papilliferum*. Idaho Army National Guard, Boise, ID. 25 pp.
- Rabe, M. J., M. S. Siders, C. R. Miller, and T. K. Snow. 1998. Long Foraging Distance for a Spotted Bat (*Euderma maculatum*) in Northern Arizona. The Southwestern Naturalist 43(2):266–286.

- Rachael, J., R. Smith, C. Anderson, C. Class, D. Meints, J. Naderman, and T. Keegan. 2003. Antelope, Study I, Job 7: July 1, 2002, to June 30, 2003. Edited by B. Compton. Progress Report Project W-170-R-27. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.
- Rachlow, J., and L. Svancara. 2003. Pygmy Rabbit Habitat in Idaho. Project Completion Report April 2003. Prepared for Idaho State Bureau of Land Management Office.
- Ratliff, D. E. 1992. Bull Trout Investigations in the Metolius River-Lake Billy Chinook system. Pages 37–44 in P. J. Howell and D. V. Buchanan, editors. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain Bull Trout Workshop. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, OR.
- Ratliff, D. E., S. L. Thiesfeld, W. G. Weber, A. M. Stuart, M. D. Riehle, and D. V. Buchanan. 1996. Distribution, Life History, Abundance, Harvest, Habitat and Limiting Factors of Bull Trout in the Metolius River and Lake Billy Chinook, 1983–1994. Information Report. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, OR.
- Reaser, J. K. 1997. Amphibian Declines: Conservation Science and Adaptive Management. Dissertation. Stanford University, Stanford, CA.
- Reaser, J. K. 2000. Demographic Analysis of the Columbia spotted frog (*Rana luteiventris*): Case Study in Spatiotemporal Variation. Canadian Journal of Zoology **78**:1158–1167.
- Reh, W., and A. Seitz. 1990. The influence of land use on the genetic structure of populations of the common frog *Rana temporaria*. Biological Conservation 54:239–249.
- Reid, L. M. 1993. Research and Cumulative Watershed Effects. U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station, Albany, CA.
- Reid, M., P. Comer, H. Barrett, S. Caicco, R. Crawford, C. Jean, G. Jones, J. Kagan, M. Karl, G. Kittel, P. Lyon, M. Manning, E. Peterson, R. Rosentreter, S. Rust, D. Tart, C. Williams, and A. Winward. 2002. International Classification of Ecological Communities: Terrestrial Vegetation of the United States. Sagebrush Vegetation of the Western United States. Final Report. NatureServe, Arlington, VA. Prepared for U.S. Geological Survey, Forest and Rangeland Ecosystem Science Center, Boise, ID.
- Reynolds, T., and C. Trost. 1981. Grazing, Crested Wheatgrass, and Bird Populations in Southeast Idaho. Northwest Science **55**:225–234.
- Rieman, B. E. and Dunham, J. B. (1999). *Metapopulations and Salmonids: A Synthesis of Life History Patterns and Empirical Observations*. Boise: U. S. Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station; Biological Resources Research Center.
- Rieman, B. E. and McIntyre, J. D. (1993). *Demographic and Habitat Requirements for Conservation of Bull Trout*. Ogden, UT: U. S. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.

- Rimbey, N.R., T.D. Darden, LA. Torell, J.A. Tanaka, L.W. Van Tassell, J.D. Wulfforst. 2003. Ranch Level Economic Impacts of Public Land Grazing. Policy Alternatives in the Bruneau Resource Area of Owyhee County, Idaho. Agricultural Economics Extension Series No. 03-05.
- Roberts, H. B. 2003. Status of the pygmy rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*) in Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 03-6, Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Rost, G. R., and J. A. Bailey. 1979. Distribution of mule deer and elk in relation to roads. Journal of Wildlife Management 43:634-641.
- Royer, T. V., and G. W. Minshall. 1993. Annual monitoring report: Bruneau Hot-springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Prepared for the U. S. Bureau of Land Management, Boise, Idaho.
- Rugenski, A. T., and G. W. Minshall. 2003. 2000 annual monitoring report Bruneau Hot-springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Idaho Bureau of Land Management Technical Bulletin 03-10 (May). 49pp.
- Ryder, R. R., and D. E. Manry. 1994. White-Faced Ibis: *Plegadis chihi*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 130. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Sagemap 2003. Data Query and Download Page Available at:
http://sagemap.wr.usgs.gov/form_query.asp
- Sauer, J. R., J. E. Hines, and J. Fallon. 2003. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, Results and Analysis 1966–2002. Version 2003.1. U.S. Geolgoical Survey, Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD.
- Schnitzspahn, D., K. Fite, K. Moore, M. Medberry, A. Haak, and E. Kingston. 2000. Owyhee-Bruneau Canyon Lands: Legacy Landscape Overview. Wilderness Society, American Lands, Committee for Idaho's High Desert, and Sierra Club.
- Schroeder, M. A., Young, J. R., and C. E. Braun. 1999. Sage Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*). In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 425. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Sedgwick, J. A. 2000. Willow Flycatcher: *Empidonax traillii*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 425. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA. 31 pp.
- Sedgwick, J. A., and W. M. Iko. 1999. Costs of Brown-Headed Cowbird Parasitism to Willow Flycatchers. Studies in Avian Biology 18:167–181.
- Shackleton, D. M. 1985. *Ovis canadensis*. Mammalian Species 230:1–9.

Shoshone-Paiute Tribe of the Duck Valley Reservation. 1996. Economic Analysis in Support of Damages Claim Shoshone-Paiute Tribe of the Duck Valley Indian Reservation. Prepared by David Dornbusch & Company, Inc., San Francisco, CA. April.

Simpson, J. C., and Wallace, R. L. 1982. Fishes of Idaho. University of Idaho Press, Moscow, ID.

Smoliak, S., R. L. Ditterline, J. D. Scheetz, L. K. Holzworth, J. R. Sims, L. E. Wiesner, D. E. Baldridge, and G. L. Tibke. 2003. Fourwing Saltbush (*Atriplex canescens*). In: Montana Interagency Plant Materials Handbook. Animal and Range Sciences Extension Service, Montana State University. Available at <<http://animalrangeextension.montana.edu/Articles/Forage/Species/Shrubs/FourwingSaltbush.htm>>.

Southwick Associates, Inc. 2002. The Economic Importance of Hunting in America. International Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Squires, J. R., and R. T. Reynolds. 1997. Northern Goshawk: *Accipiter gentilis*. In: A. Poole and F. Gill, editors. The Birds of North America, No. 298. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

Storch, I., compiler. 2000. Grouse Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan 2000–2004. WPA/BirdLife/SSC Grouse Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK and the World Pheasant Association, Reading, UK. X + 112 pp.

StreamNet 2003. Streamnet GIS Data Available at: <http://www.streamnet.org/online-data/GISData.html>

Taylor, D. M. 1986. Effects of Cattle Grazing on Passerine Birds Nesting in Riparian Habitat. Journal of Range Management **39**:254–258.

Taylor, D. M., and C. D. Littlefield. 1986. Willow Flycatcher and Yellow Warbler Response to Cattle Grazing. American Birds **40**:1169–1173.

Taylor, D. M., Trost, C. H., and B. Jamison. 1989. The Biology of the White-Faced Ibis in Idaho. Western Birds **20**:125–133.

Taylor, E., J. Klott, and R. B. Smith. 1998. California Bighorn Sheep Habitat Evaluation. Technical Bulletin No. 98-6. Idaho Bureau of Land Management. 39 pp.

The Nature Conservancy (TNC). 1999. Columbia Plateau Ecoregional Assessment: A pilot Effort in Ecoregional Conservation.

Toweill, D. E. 2001. Bighorn Sheep Job Progress Report. Project W-170-R-25. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, ID.

TREC, Inc. 2003. A Survey for Yellow-Billed Cuckoo in Recorded Historic and Other Likely Locations in Idaho. 2003 Summary Report. TREC, Inc., Rigby, ID. 18 pp.

- Trombulak, S. C. and C. A. Frisell. 2000. Review of ecological effects of roads on terrestrial and aquatic communities. *Conservation Biology* 14:18-30.
- Trout Unlimited. Website. <http://www.tu.org/sample_pages/press_release_list-members.asp>. Accessed October 17, 2001.
- Tumlison, R. 1987. *Felis lynx*. *Mammalian Species* **269**:1–8.
- U.S. Air Force (USAF). 1998. Final Environmental Impact Statement: Enhanced Training in Idaho. Volumes 1–3. Department of Defense, USAF.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000a. Population Estimates. <<http://eire.census.gov/popest/estimates.php>>. Accessed October 2003.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000b. State and County Quickfacts. <<http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/>>. Accessed October 2003.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) and U.S. Census Bureau. 2003. 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation: Idaho. Revised edition, March. U.S. Department of the Interior, USFWS and U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/01fhw/fhw01-id.pdf>>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) and U.S. Census Bureau. 2003. *The 1991 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife-Associated Recreation: Idaho*. Website accessed December, 2003. URL: <http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/fishing.html>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1980. Habitat Evaluation Procedure. Ecological Services Manual 102. Washington, DC.
- U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995a. Snake River aquatic species recovery plan. Snake River Basin Office, Ecological Services, Boise, Idaho. 92pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1995b. Final Rule Determining Endangered Status for the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher. *Federal Register* 60:10694–10715 (February 27, 1995).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1997. Final Determination of Critical Habitat for the Southwestern Willow Flycatcher. *Federal Register* 62:39129–39146 (July 22, 1997).
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002. Birds of Conservation Concern 2002. Available at <<http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/reports/bcc2002.pdf>>. Division of Migratory Bird Management, Arlington, VA. 99 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002b. Recovery Plan for the Bruneau Hot Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Region 1, Portland, Oregon. 52 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002c. Slickspot Peppergrass (*Lepidium Papiliferum*–LEPA) Estimated Historic Range, GIS Layer. Bob Kibler Boise, Idaho

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002d. Draft Recovery Plan for Bull Trout in the Conterminous United States: Klamath River, Columbia River, Jarbidge River, Coastal-Puget Sound, and St. Mary-Belly River Distinct Population Segments. USFWS, Portland, OR.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2003. Website. <<http://endangered.fws.gov/>>.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2004. Chapter 25 Draft, Jarbidge River Distinct Population Segment, Idaho and Nevada. In: Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 112 pp.

U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 1995. Environmental Assessment: Bruneau River Watershed Environmental Analysis. U.S. Department of Agriculture, USFS, Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest, Mountain City Ranger District.

U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 1998. Jarbidge River Environmental Assessment for Access and Restoration Between Pine Creek Campground and the Jarbidge Wilderness. U.S. Department of Agriculture, USFS, Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest, Northwest Nevada Eco-unit, Elko County, NV.

U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 1999. Hells Canyon National Recreation Area Comprehensive Management Plan: Revised Draft Environmental Impact Statement. U.S. Department of Agriculture, USFS, Wallowa-Whitman National Forest.

Valdez, R., and P. R. Krausman. 1999. Mountain Sheep of North America. The University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ. 353 pp.

Varricchione, J. T., and G. W. Minshall. 1995. 1994 monitoring report: Bruneau hot springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Idaho Bureau of Land Management Technical Bulletin 95-14 (June). 23pp.

Varricchione, J. T., and G. W. Minshall. 1997. 1996 monitoring report: Bruneau hot springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Steam Ecology Center, Department of Biological Sciences, Idaho State University, Pocatello, Idaho. Prepared for U. S. Bureau of Land Management. 65pp.

Varricchione, J. T., and G.W. Minshall. 1995b. 1994 Monitoring Report: Bruneau Hot Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). Technical Bulletin No. 95-14. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.

Varricchione, J. T., K. W. Sant, and G. W. Minshall. 1998. Bruneau Hot-Spring Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*): Annual Monitoring Report: 1997. Technical Bulletin No. 98-4. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.

Vigg, S., and Company. 2000. Rationale for Wildlife Mitigation Conducted by the Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Indian Reservation, Nevada and Idaho: Based on the Distribution and Ecology of Their Ancestral Peoples as Documented in the Archaeological and Ethnographic Record.

- Walker, Deward E., Jr. 1967. Mutual Cross-Utilization of Economic Resources in the Plateau; an Example from Aboriginal Nez Perce Fishing Practices. *Washington State University, Laboratory of Anthropology, Report of Investigations* No. 41. Pullman.
- Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1992 Productivity of Tribal Dipnet Fishermen at Celilo Falls: Analysis of the Joe Pinkham Fish Buying Records. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes*, 26(2): 123-135.
- Walker, Deward E. Jr. 1993b Lemhi Shoshone-Bannock Reliance on Anadromous and Other Fish Resources. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes* 27(2):215-250.
- Warren, C. D., and F. E. Partridge. 1993. Evaluation of the Status of Bull Trout in the Jarbridge River Drainage, Idaho. Technical Bulletin No. 93-1. Idaho Bureau of Land Management.
- Washington State University (WSU). 2003. Northwest Income Indicators Project. Available at <<http://niip.wsu.edu/>>. Accessed October 2003.
- Watkins, L. C. 1977. *Euderma maculatum*. Mammalian Species 77:1-4.
- Wik, P. 2002. Ecology of Greater Sage-Grouse in South-Central Owyhee County, Idaho. M.S. Thesis. University of Idaho, Moscow, ID. 141 pp.
- Wilde, D. B. 1978. A Population Analysis of the Pygmy Rabbit (*Sylvilagus idahoensis*) on the INEL Site. Dissertation. Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID.
- Williams, R. N., J. E. Carter, D. K. Shiozawa, and R.F. Leary. 1991. Taxonomic and Genetic Analysis of Five Rainbow Trout Populations from Southern Idaho. BSU Evolutionary Genetics Lab Report No. 91-2. Boise State University, Boise, ID.
- Williams, R. D. 2002. Testimony of Robert D. Williams, Field Supervisor, Nevada Fish and Wildlife Office, USFWS, Department of the Interior, before the House Committee on Resources, Field Hearing in Elko, Nevada, on the listing of the Jarbridge Population of bull trout. <http://www.doi.gov/ocl/2002/jarbridge.htm>
- Wisdom, M. J., R. S. Holthausen, D. C. Lee, B. C. Wales, W. J. Murphy, M. R. Eames, C. D. Hargis, V. A. Saab, T. D. Rich, F. B. Samson, D. A. Newhouse, and N. Warren. 2000. Source Habitats for Terrestrial Vertebrates of Focus in the Interior Columbia Basin: Broadscale Trends and Management Implications. General Technical Report PNW-GTR 485. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station, Portland, OR.
- Wood, J. 2000. Draft Recovery Plan for the Bruneau Hot Springsnail (*Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1, Portland, OR.
- Wydoski, R. S., and R. R. Whitney. 1979. Inland Fishes of Washington. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA.
- Younk, J. V., and M. J. Bechard. 1994. Breeding Ecology of the Northern Goshawk in High-Elevation Aspen Forest of Northern Nevada. *Studies in Avian Biology* 16:119-121.